## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

## B.Com.,B.B.A. DEGREE EXAMINATION - CORP.SECRE./BUS.ADMIN. <br> THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2009 <br> ST 3105-INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS

Date \& Time: 11/11/2009 / 9:00-12:00 Dept. No. Max. : 100 Marks

## SECTION -A

Answer ALL the questions.
$(10 \times 2=20)$

1. What are the limitations of statistics?
2. State the different types of sampling.
3. Mention the uses of diagrammatic and graphical representations of data.
4. Calculate the H.M of the following quantities $3,6,24,28$ :
5. Define dispersion. What are the measures of dispersion?
6. Find the mean deviation about the mean for the following data:
$18,20,12,14,19,22,26,16,19,24$
7. What are the properties of correlation coefficient ?
8. State Yule's coefficient of association.
9. What is time series? What are its components?

10 . What is meant by seasonal average?

## SECTION -B

Answer any FIVE questions:
11. Explain the importance and scope of statistics.
12. Explain the different types of diagrammatic representation of data.
13. The A.M calculated from the following frequency distribution is known to be 67.5 inches. Find the missing frequency .

| Height in inches | $60-62$ | $63-65$ | $66-68$ | $69-71$ | $72-74$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 15 | 54 | $?$ | 81 | 24 |

14. Two samples of sizes 40 and 50 respectively have the same mean 53 but different standard deviations 19 and 8 respectively. Find the SD of the combined sample.
15. From the following data, calculate Bow ley's coefficient of skew ness:

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. of Students | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 |

16. Calculate the coefficient of correlation between X and Y for the following data:

| $\mathbf{X}$ | 10 | 12 | 13 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 25 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{Y}$ | 19 | 22 | 26 | 27 | 29 | 33 | 37 |

17. 200 Candidates appeared for a competitive examination and 60 of them succeeded. 35 received special coaching and out of them 20 candidates succeeded. Prepare a 2X2 contingency table and using Yule's coefficient, discuss whether special coaching is effective or not.
18. Using three year moving average determine the trend and short term fluctuations:

| Year | 1973 | 1974 | 1975 | 1976 | 1977 | 1978 | 1979 | 1980 | 1981 | 1982 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Production <br> (000tons) | 21 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 26 |

## $\underline{\text { SECTION - C }}$ <br> $2 \times 20=40$

## Answer any TWO questions.

19. (a) Find the mean, median and mode for the following data and verity the empirical relation.

| Class | $1-10$ | $11-20$ | $21-30$ | $31-40$ | $41-50$ | $51-60$ | $61-70$ | $71-80$ | $81-90$ | $91-100$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 3 | 7 | 13 | 17 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 6 |

19.(b). Draw a histogram and frequency polygon of the following data:

| Mid Value | 18 | 25 | 32 | 39 | 46 | 53 | 60 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 10 | 15 | 32 | 42 | 26 | 12 | 9 |

20.(a) A factory produces two types of electric bulbs A and B. In an experiment relating to their life, the following result were obtained .

| Length of life <br> (in hours) | No. of bulbs |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A | B |
| $500-700$ | 5 | 4 |
| $700-900$ | 11 | 30 |
| $900-1100$ | 26 | 12 |
| $1100-1300$ | 10 | 8 |
| $1300-1500$ | 8 | 6 |

Compare the variability of the two varieties of bulbs.
20.(b). The first four raw moments of a distribution about the value 5 are 7,70,140 and 175. Calculate $\beta_{1}$ and $\beta_{2}$. Comment on the values of the distribution.
21.(a). In a partially destroyed records, the following data are available :

Variance of $\mathrm{X}=25$, Regression equation of X on Y is $5 \mathrm{X}-\mathrm{Y}=22$.
Regression equation of $Y$ on $X$ is $64 X-45 Y=24$. Find
(i) Mean Values of X and Y
(ii) Coefficient of correlation between $X$ and $Y$.
(iii) Standard Deviation of Y.
21.(b). Find the rank correlation for the following data:

| $\mathbf{X}$ | 92 | 89 | 87 | 86 | 86 | 77 | 71 | 63 | 53 | 50 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{Y}$ | 86 | 83 | 91 | 77 | 68 | 85 | 52 | 82 | 37 | 57 |

22. Calculate Seasonal indices by the ratio to moving average method from the following data:

Wheat prices (in rupees per quintal )

| Quarter / <br> Year | $\mathbf{1 9 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 7 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 7 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 7 5}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I | 75 | 86 | 90 | 100 |
| II | 60 | 65 | 72 | 78 |
| III | 54 | 63 | 66 | 72 |
| IV | 59 | 80 | 85 | 93 |

